### Health Equity Transformation



COLORADO

Department of Health Care Policy & Financing Aaron Green, MSM, MSW Chief Equity Officer

### Land Acknowledgement

We would like to acknowledge that what is now Colorado includes the lands of the Ute, Arapaho, Cheyenne, Diné (di-NAY), Lakota, Apache, Puebloan nations, and many Tribes, and that the sovereign tribal governments of the Ute Mountain Ute and the Southern Ute Indian Tribes still reside in this state. These tribes are the original stewards of these natural areas. We want to take a moment to honor and respect these original stewards of the environment and their relationship with the land.

To Learn about the Importance of Land Acknowledgements:

Native Land Map at <u>https://native-land.ca/</u>



## August 2024 Overview

Vision and Priority Updates

- a. Level Setting & Health Equity Transformation
- b. Statewide Health Equity Highlights
- c. Top 4 Senate Bill 21-181 Short/Long Term Projects
- d. Statewide Health Equity Task Force
- e. Change through policy advancements
- f. Statewide Quality Metrics



## PRIORITY: HEALTH EQUITY

Sickness is not just an isolated event, nor an unfortunate brush with nature. It is a form of communication- the language of the organs- through which nature, society, and culture speak simultaneously. The individual body should be seen as the most immediate, the proximate terrain where social truths and social contradictions are played out.

Nancy Scheper-Hughes and Margaret M. Lock, The Mindful Body



## Health Equity



**Health equity** happens when everyone has equal opportunity to be as healthy as they can be. No one's race, ethnicity, disability, sexual orientation, gender identity, socioeconomic status, geography or preferred language should negatively affect their health care.

Health equity work includes removing obstacles to health care access and positive health outcomes.



### Ultimate Goal: Embed Equity Into The Walls of HCPF Operations

Accelerating Health Equity, Diversity, Inclusion & Accessibility

- Equity Lens across all department pillars
- Proactive steps to improve outcomes
- Address unconscious bias through standardizing practices
- Address social determinants of health, bolster prevention and wellness services
- Increase and support diverse workforce





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## Health Equity Harvesting

Department priority	HE lens to additional departments	Contract requirement for RAE/ACC/CHP+/ MCO Plans	Member Experience
Statewide HE	<ul> <li>Quality Metrics</li> <li>Tracking/monitoring regional and CHP+</li></ul>	Value-Based	ACC 3.0
Taskforce	HE performance <li>Dashboard</li>	Incentives	



### FY 23-24 Health Equity Goals

### Achieve all 6 Health Equity Goals for 2023/24

- 1. Receive 13 Health Equity Plans from All RAE and CHP+ Plans (Current: 13, Target: 13) 🔽
- 2. Launch internal Health Equity Dashboard with all 12 Core Measures (Current: 1, Target 1) 🔽
- 3. Align Health Equity Plan with Department Quality Strategy 🔽
- 4. Modify 2022 Health Equity Plan with new SB21-181 concepts (short term/long term goals) 🔽
- 5. Gain CDHS approval and support to continue to modify shared application optional questions to include race/ethnicity, sexual orientation, gender identity, language and housing status 🔽
- 6. Receive formal recommendations from the Statewide Health Equity Taskforce to address health disparities that impact Health First Colorado and Child Health Plan Plus members (Current: 1; Target 1) 🔽



## **Key Populations and Demographics**

#### **Racial/Ethnic Groups**

- American Indian/Alaska Native
- Asian/Asian Americans, Native Hawaiians and Pacific Islanders
- Black/African American
- Hispanic/Latino
- White

#### Other Marginalized Groups

- Immigrants and refugees
- LGBTQIA+ people
- People with low income
- People experiencing homelessness
- Veterans
- Pregnant women, mothers, and girls

### Congregate settings

Jails, prisons, nursing homes/facilities



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#### Geographic

- Tribal
- Rural
- Urban
- Frontier
- Remote



#### Age

- Infants/Children (0-12)
- Youth (12-18)
- Older adults (65 and older)

#### Medically underserved

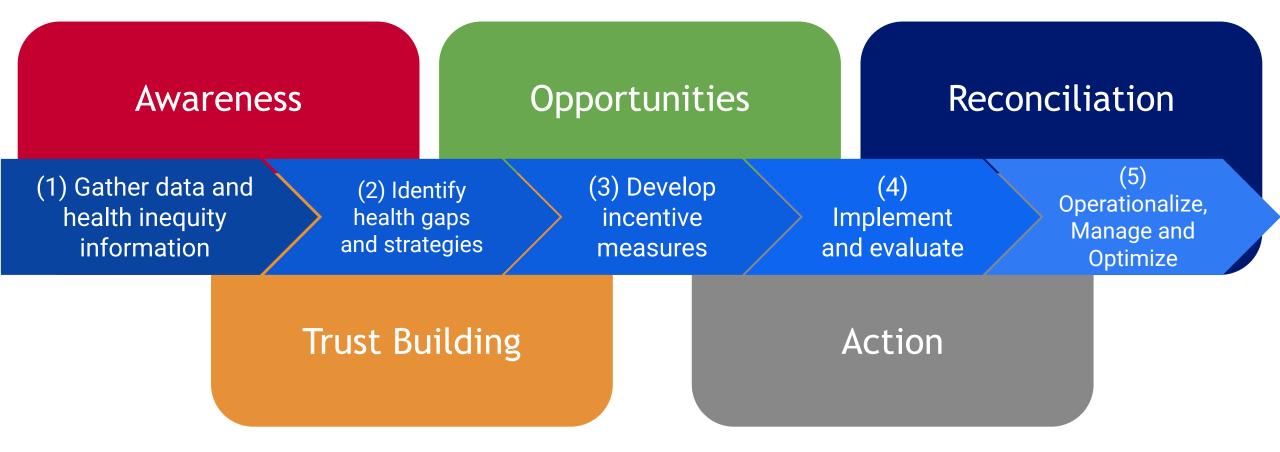
- People with disabilities
- People who require long-term services supports
- Uninsured/Underinsured

## FATHEQUITY REASED FOR MONITOR

Health Equity Lens & Framework				
	The Five I's of Equity, Diversity, Inclusion & Accessibility (EDIA)			
Innovation	Intent	Interaction	Impact	Implementation
AORTA Framework Pillars and Principles				
Awareness <ul> <li>Organizational readiness</li> <li>Education</li> <li>Training</li> <li>Upstream SDOH</li> <li>Address disparities</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Opportunity</li> <li>Knowledge</li> <li>Best practices</li> <li>Areas of improvement</li> <li>Partnerships</li> <li>Growth mindset</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Reconciliation</li> <li>Storytelling</li> <li>Racial healing</li> <li>Member experience (tribal, urban, frontier, rural)</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Trust Building</li> <li>Relational</li> <li>Fostering truth</li> <li>Alliance building</li> <li>Sustained</li> <li>Safety net</li> <li>Shared power</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Action</li> <li>Quality data driven</li> <li>Performance metrics</li> <li>Targeted investments</li> <li>Affordability and cost saving</li> </ul>
Person-Centeredness				
Accountability	Transparency	Engagement	Integrity	Continuous Improvement



### Framework: Action Planning, Evaluation and Focus







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#### **120+ EDIA Champions Across HCPF**

### Health Equity Transformation

- Executing <u>Health Equity Plan</u> to address disparities, improve outcomes for members Maternity and perinatal health: 1 year of postpartum coverage (SB21-194); expanded population coverage for family planning services; Cover All Coloradans 2025
  - **Behavioral health:** increase in-network providers; expand behavioral health mobile crisis benefit and develop secure transportation benefit

Prevention: address social determinants of health through Phase II of the Prescriber Tools; whole-person care and integrated services; ACC Phase III

- <u>SB 21-181</u>, in partnership with the Governor's Office and CDPHE, created a shared health equity strategic plan across the social determinants of health framework
- Each RAE and CHP+ MCO has a Health Equity Plan (contract requirement)
   13 health equity plans from RAEs/CHP+
- Reducing health disparities with targeted interventions drive quality care and access
- Cultural responsiveness and member experience

### Statewide Health Equity Highlights

#### **Vaccinations**

- Expanding partnerships with Community-Based Organizations • (CBOs) to expand vaccine access
- Grassroot partnership with target populations •
- Incentivizing Single Entry Points (SEPs) and community centered • boards (education and vaccinations)
- Leveraging Childhood Immunization Information System (CIIS) to • monitor progress and disparities

#### Maternity & Perinatal Health

- Prenatal Plus Programs for high risk members
- Community investment funding
- Bundled rates
- Member experience: BabyScripts, EmpowerHealth, Self-care by AbleTo, WellHop
- Black birthing mental health
- Virgin Pulse IVR community outreach

#### **Behavioral Health**

- Launching Regional Task Force
- Transitions of Care (TOT) programs .
- Expand and diversity behavioral health workforce initiatives •
- SUD treatment for adolescents
- Community integration and engagement strategies •
- Collaborate with Local Public Health Agencies (LPHAs)

#### Prevention & Population Health

- ASPIRE: Pediatric-focused program (ages 0-17)
- Early and Periodic Screening, Diagnostic, and Treatment (EPSDT)
- Data driven initiatives
- Expand fully Integrated Community Care Teams (ICCT)
- Outreach and Educational campaigns

#### \*RAE 1 achieved NCQA Health Equity Accreditation!



13 Health Equity Plans submitted to HCPF on January 2, 2024

### **Top 4 Priority Projects**

Based on member and advocate feedback, and leadership priorities, the following 4 projects will continue to move forward through development and implementation for SB21-181 Strategy:

Execute <u>Health Equity Plan</u> of (Includes original 7 concepts presented to HEC 12 months ago)

- Continue work on closing disparities that exist within 4 focus areas: Vaccinations, Maternity, Behavioral Health and Prevention *<sup>A</sup>*
  - Short Term/Long Term Projects:
    - Changes to Medicaid Application; Modifying application to enhance better data collection *<sup>A</sup>*
    - Equity Study for People with Disabilities 🚀
    - Comprehensive Behavioral Health Providers (Enhanced screening for SDOH) 🚀
    - Leverage Statewide Health Equity Task Force 🔽
    - Quality Incentive Payments for improved performance, Value-Based Payments



### **Top 4 Priority Projects**

NEW: Public Facing Health Equity Dashboard (Internal Dashboard: 🚺; External ETA January 2025 🚀)

Transparency and progress on health equity plan projects
 NEW: Fully Informed Birthing Choice (Midwives)

• Alternative birthing options in community settings

NEW: Health Services Institute (HSI) Funding Initiative 🚀

 \$12M fund for community research and data scan in specific focus areas



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### Health Equity Task Force Update

#### **Composition**

5 Regional Accountable Entities & Managed Care Organizations

RAE 1 RAE 2 RAE 3 RAE 5 RAE 4 RAE 6 & RAE 7

4 Health First Colorado Members

4 Members

8+ Community Members

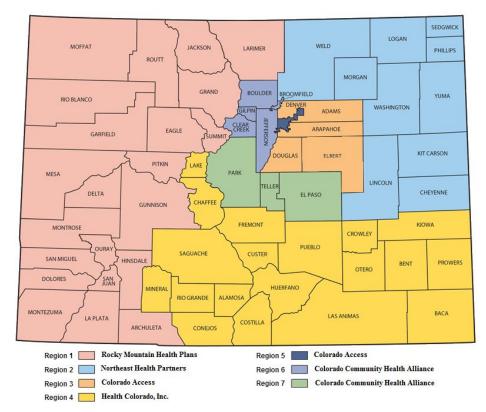
4+ HCPF Staff

- Bi-Monthly meetings since July 2022
- April 2024: Formally submitted 15 recommendations spanning 5 workgroups
  - Access to Care
  - Maternity and Perinatal Health
  - Vaccinations
  - Behavioral Health
  - Prevention and Population Health
- Currently under HCPF Subject Matter Expert (SME) review
- Next steps:
  - Explore adding potential recommendations to future department health equity priorities

### Task Force Ambassadors

Chair - HCPF Designee

#### Co-Chair - Community Designee x 4





### Statistical Significance Update

Data, research and quality teams worked on a statistical significance methodology and the broader process in which these methods can fit

- 1. Do the trends and relative performance of different groups change or stay consistent over time?
- 2. What does the literature or other data say about these differences?
- 3. Does testing find that the differences are statistically significant? Does controlling for different factors change the results?
- 4. What can we learn from our community about their experience to help us understand these differences?
- 5. What levers do we have to intervene?
- 6. Do those levers lead to a statistically significant change?

#### OPEN DISCUSSION WITH RAE/CHP+ PARTNERS

- HCPF is not mandating a specific statistical significant methodology
- HCPF held a conversation with the RAE's on April 24th to discuss regional practices



### **Change Through Policy**

To advance health equity, policy must address social determinants, promote access, and reduce disparities

- SB23-222 Elimination of copays to reduce financial burden on members
- SB23-288 Coverage for Doula Services
- HB22-1289 Cover All Coloradans
- HB23-002 Community Health Workers
- HB23-1300 Continuous Eligibility for children 0-3 and people leaving corrections; SDOH feasibility

Non-legislative

- Adding Certified Professional Midwives
- SWSHE pilot providing supportive housing to 600 individuals statewide







### Data Management

### Quality dashboards focused on disparity metrics and performance measures

- Develop and maintain robust dashboards that stratify data
- Provide current or most updated disparity data
- Embed health equity lens in metric deliverables with DAS Analytics section
- Quality team currently working on updating goal setting methodology

## Stratify data by race/ethnicity, gender, geography, disability, and other available identifiers

- Quality data
- Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services (CMS) Core Measures
- HCPF goals and measurements
- Changes to Medicaid application; access to data

#### Dashboard Reporting Period: October 1, 2022 - September 30, 2023

• New data has been run and dashboard will be updated with the reporting period of 1/1/23-12/31/23

### \*HCPF Goals represented are based on NCQA 90th percentiles.

### Newly revised measure updates, as of June 2024

Modified Health Equity Specification documents to reflect the following revised measure updates:

- *Removed Indicator 1* 10% increase in booster vaccination (Covid-19)
- Added additional focus area requirement to Childhood Immunization Status
- Added 5 new Indicators
  - Controlling High Blood Pressure
  - Colorectal Cancer Screening
  - Cervical Cancer Screening
  - Chlamydia Screening in Women
  - Developmental Screening in the First Three Years of Life
- Updated Indicator 1 Diabetes A1C to the updated version to align with measure steward:
  - Glycemic Status Assessment for Patients with Diabetes



### Performance Measures and Quality Data Collection

Focus Area	Health Equity Plan Measures	
Primary Care Access and Preventive Care	<ul> <li>Colorectal Cancer Screening</li> <li>Cervical Cancer Screening</li> <li>Chlamydia Screening in Women</li> <li>Immunizations for Adolescents</li> <li>Childhood Immunization Status</li> <li>Child and Adolescent Well-Care Visits</li> <li>Well-Child Visits in the First 30 Months of life</li> <li>Developmental Screening in the First Three Years of Life</li> <li>Oral Evaluation, Dental Services</li> <li>Prenatal and Postpartum Care</li> </ul>	
Care of Acute and Chronic Conditions	<ul> <li>Hemoglobin A1c Control for Patients with Diabetes</li> <li>Controlling High Blood Pressure</li> </ul>	
Behavioral Health Care	<ul> <li>Follow-up after Emergency Department Visit for Mental Illness</li> <li>Follow-up after Hospitalization for Mental Illness</li> <li>Follow-up after Emergency Department Visit for Substance Use</li> <li>Screening for Depression and Follow-up Plan</li> </ul>	



### Priority Populations By Measure & Plan

Prenatal and Postpartum Care RAE 2 RAE 4	Follow-up after Hospitalization for Mental Illness	Immunization for Adolescents	Child and Adolescent Well-care Visits
Members in Rural Female Members 31 and Frontier Counties	RAE 2     RAE 4       40     Disabled Members     Frontier county members	Members in Rural and Frontier Counties	RAE 2     RAE 4       Asian     Members Age: 11-20
Well-child Visits in the first 30 months of life	Screening for Depression and Follow-up Plan	Follow-up after Emergency Department Visit for Alcohol and Other Drug Abuse or Dependence	Oral Evaluation, Dental ServicesRAE 2RAE 4
RAE 2     RAE 4       Members in Rural and Frontier Counties     Black/ African American	RAE 2RAE 4Hispanic/Latino, Weld CountyTBD	RAE 2     RAE 4       Hispanic/ Latino, Weld County     Frontier county members	Members in Rural Member age 11-20 and Frontier Counties



## Health Equity Plan Phase II

### SFY 2024-2025



RAE/CHP+ Health Equity Plans

> Submitted January 2, 2024

13 formal plans to address health disparities across Colorado.



Statistical Significance

April 24, 2024

HCPF meeting with RAEs/MCE's to review and discuss various methods to calculate statistical significance



Task Force Recommendations

April 25, 2024

Convening of 60+ stakeholders submitted 10-15 actionable recommendations to HCPF

We Are Here



Public Facing Dashboard

January 2025

Creation of health equity plan dashboard to track and monitor performance measures; Specification document to establish expectations



Alignment with Quality Strategy

Data validation of quality measures to close health disparities

RAE/CHP+ Health Equity Reports due (share out accomplishments and opportunities)



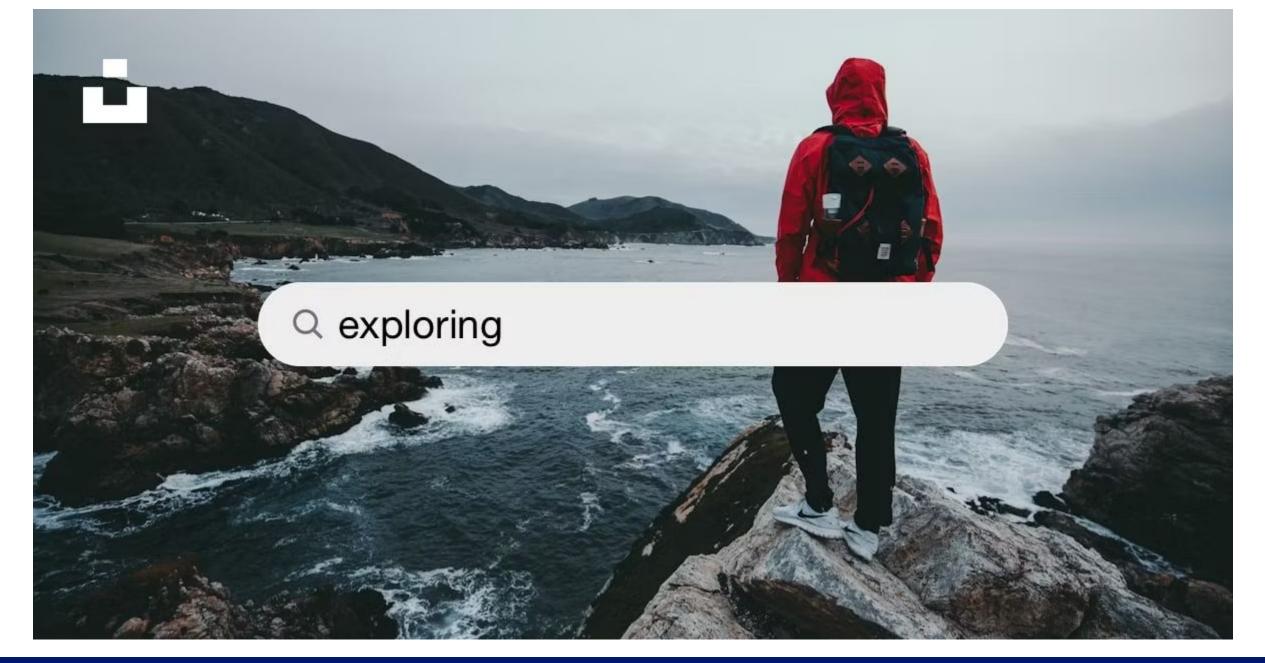
March

Publish 2020-2024 data trends as a health equity report 2.0 refresher



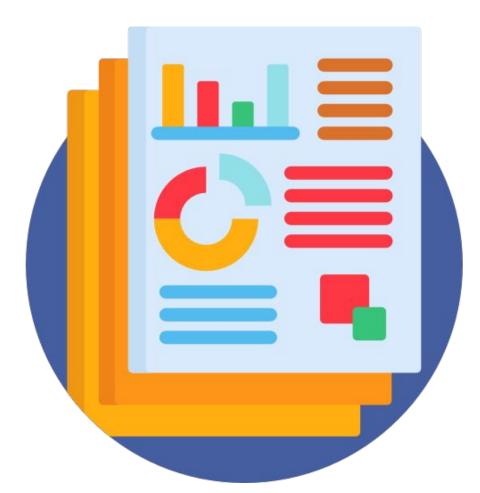
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## Health Equity Report



- January/March 2025
- Key findings since 2020
- Highlighting RAE + CHP Health Equity Work
- Additional priorities 2025 and beyond



### Visit our website

# Learn about Health Equity from HCPF, click here:

CO.gov/HCPF/health-equity













## Thank you!



## **Contact Info**

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https://hcpf.colorado.gov/health-equity



### Health Equity Lens Application

01	Payment Reform	<ul> <li>Health care spending and investment</li> <li>Affordability, Building Equity into Payments Workgroup</li> <li>Leverage financial incentives to reduce health disparities</li> <li>Adding Health Equity Plan and Reports to vendor contracts</li> </ul>
02	Maternity	<ul> <li>Maternity Alternative Payment Model (APM) Work</li> <li>Maternity Advisory Committee (MAC)</li> <li>Spanish Speaking MAC</li> <li>Expanding maternity and perinatal care and coverage</li> <li>Culturally responsive approaches</li> </ul>
03	Hospital Transformation Program	<ul> <li>Continue to improve the quality of hospital care</li> <li>Pay-for-performance structure</li> <li>Driving meaningful community engagement and improving health outcomes over time</li> </ul>
04	Other Major Programs	<ul> <li>ACC Phase III Implementation</li> <li>Supporting Tribal, Rural, Frontier, and Urban communities</li> <li>Social Determinants of Health-related programs and initiatives</li> </ul>

